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Consumer Electronics Association (CEA)®

CE Recycling in the United States April 22, 2014

## Consumer Electronics Association

- Represents more than 2,000 companies in the \$208 billion U.S. consumer electronics industry
- Membership includes component suppliers, device manufacturers, retailers, distributors and service providers





# Electronics Recycling – The Big Picture

- Significant material recovery potential
- Consumer electronics evolve quickly
- High priority for consumer electronics industry, but challenging
  - Electronics products are widely distributed
  - Collection depends on consumer behavior
    - Consumers own these devices until they dispose
  - Markets for recycling old Cathode Ray Tubes





# The View from the Consumer Electronics Industry

- A national approach is critical
  - The Great Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) Experiment
  - Variation in the 25 state mandates is a longterm issue
  - A national operational model needed
- How do you make recycling take off? Make it part of a company's business model!
- An industry-led approach is the ideal





## The Voluntary Challenge: eCycling Leadership Initiative

- Announced April 13, 2011 at the Best Buy store on Wisconsin Avenue
  - Announcement participants in person or by statements of support: Samsung, Dell, Sharp, HP, Sony, Panasonic, Toshiba, Best Buy
  - The first industry-wide and nationwide recycling initiative of the consumer electronics industry.
  - The Billion Pound Challenge





### **Guiding Principles**

- Electronics should be recycled responsibly
- National solution for a national problem
- All parties must be held to high industry standards
- Recycling programs should be convenient for the public





### The eCycling Leadership Initiative

- Commitment to recycling quality and quantity
- Increase opportunities for consumers to recycle consumer electronics
  - Now sponsoring more than 8,000 permanent collection sites nationwide
  - Invest in improving collection infrastructure





# The eCycling Leadership Initiative (cont)

- Increase awareness of collection opportunities among consumers
  - -58% knew where to recycle electronics (2010)
  - -Up to 63% know in 2012
  - -GreenerGadgets.org, PSAs, curriculum
  - -2014?





# The eCycling Leadership Initiative (cont)

- Report progress annually
  - –CEA third annual report published yesterday
    - 620 million pounds recycled in 2013
      - Up from 300 million pounds in 2010
    - More than 99% now recycled in 3<sup>rd</sup> party certified facilities
  - Details at ce.org/ecycle





## Trends: Smaller, Mobile Electronics

- The Good:
  - Less resource intensive
  - Emerging and dynamic trade-in markets for mobile devices
- The Challenges:
  - Competition with the trash can
  - Closing the loop extremely difficult due to rapid evolution of technologies





### **Trends: CRT Flows and Ebbs**

- Getting close Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) flow peak
  - Computer monitor CRTs already have peaked
  - TVs probably during the next year or two
- New applications and recycling technologies will hopefully emerge
- Overall weight of consumer electronics recycling flows to shrink





## Trends: Collection Infrastructure Diversity

- Three Major Types
  - Local governments
    - Traditionally the responsible entity for household solid waste and recyclables collection
    - Role is changing
  - Retailers
  - Charities
- Always a mix but emphasis varies by region





### **Trends: Recyclers**

- Recycler Third Party Certification nearly ubiquitous
  - R2 has more than 300 facilities in the US
  - eStewards has more than 150
- "Compliance market" growth and challenges
  - New national recycling markets for CE
  - Tough for smaller recyclers





## Trends: Consumer Behavior is Key

- Awareness of how/where to recycle
- Convenient locations to consumers to recycle responsibly
- Consumer perceptions of value
- Avoiding the trash can





### **Industry Strategic Vision**

- Long term vision for our industry:
  - Integrate recycling into company business models, not just a compliance issue
- Long term vision for consumers:
  - Make recycling used electronics as easy as buying new ones





#### For More Information....







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