COP28/CMP18/CMA5 Dubai, UAE | 30 November – 12 December 2023



EESI Briefing, What's on the Table for the Negotiations? November 7, 2023 | Rayburn Gold Room

Professor Tracy Bach

Lecturer, Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth

Co-Constituency Focal Point, RINGO (Research & Independent NGOs)

COP28

- Week 1 technical work of SBs
 - **30 Nov: Opening plenaries** of COP/CMP/CMA and SBI/SBSTA
 - 30 Nov → Negotiations in contact groups, informals, and informal/informals, mostly of SBI and SBSTA
 - *Mandated events/workshops,* like Multilateral Assessments, Youth Forum Dialogue
 - Presidency events, like HLS/World Climate Action Summit (WCAS), on UAE national holiday
 - **Other high-level events,** like HL event on NAPs, High-Level Ministerial Dialogue on NCQG
 - 6 Dec: Closing plenaries of SBI/SBSTA







https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Overview_Schedule_COP28.pdf



COP28

- Week 2 political work of COPs
 - 8 Dec: Resumed HLS
 - Mandated events like HL Ministerial roundtable on pre-2030 Ambition, HL Ministerial Dialogue on Climate Finance, GCA High-Level event
 - Bilaterals and closed sessions where Parties look to find convergence on COP/CMP/CMA decision texts
 - 12 Dec: Closing plenaries of COP/CMP/CMA

https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Overview_Schedule_COP28.pdf

COP28 UAE Presidency Goals



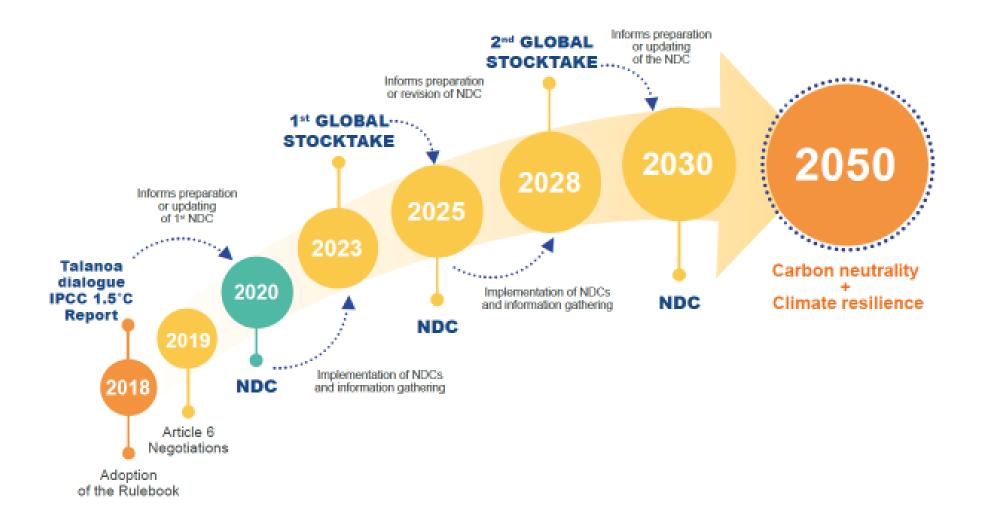
- **Legacy**: Implementation of Paris Agreement, GST1, delivering on cli fi, broader diplomacy
- Thematic days: highlights strengths, topics not on negotiation agenda
- Focus on ministerial consultations since SBs, preCOP – to move hard lines
- **Declarations**: Seeking 3x RE, 2x EE, 3x Adaptation Finance ...
- "Just transition" of a FFdependent economy?: "unabated" fossil fuel "phase down"

https://www.cop28.com/en/thematic-program

COP28 key issues

- Global Stocktake: GST1 moving from technical to political phase, backwards vs forwards looking, text dec v cover dec, political declaration, annex
- Loss & damage: Political momentum from provisional COP27 agenda item 8F to COP27 decision; action on Transitional Committee report
- Climate finance: Negotiations on new collective quantified goal (NCQG) to replace the existing \$100b/year
- Adaptation: Global Goal on Adaptation (GGA), anchored in Art. 7 of the Paris Agreement
- **Mitigation**: Mitigation Work Programme (MWP) to increase ambition

GST and NDC Ambition



World Resources Institute