

COP30 Belém, Brazil



- November 10-21, 2025
- [Mutirão](#) - *a continuous method of mobilization that begins before, extends through, and continues beyond COP30. ...to transform the conference into a true milestone of “civilizational turn.”*
- November 6-7 [Leaders Summit](#)
- Not just COP30! Also CMP20, CMA7, SBSTA63, SBI63

International Climate Change Treaties

The Convention (UNFCCC)

- Adopted - 1992
- Entered into force - 21 March 1994
- 198 Parties

Paris Agreement (PA)

- Adopted 2015
- Entered in Force – 4 November 2016
- 195 Parties

1997

1992

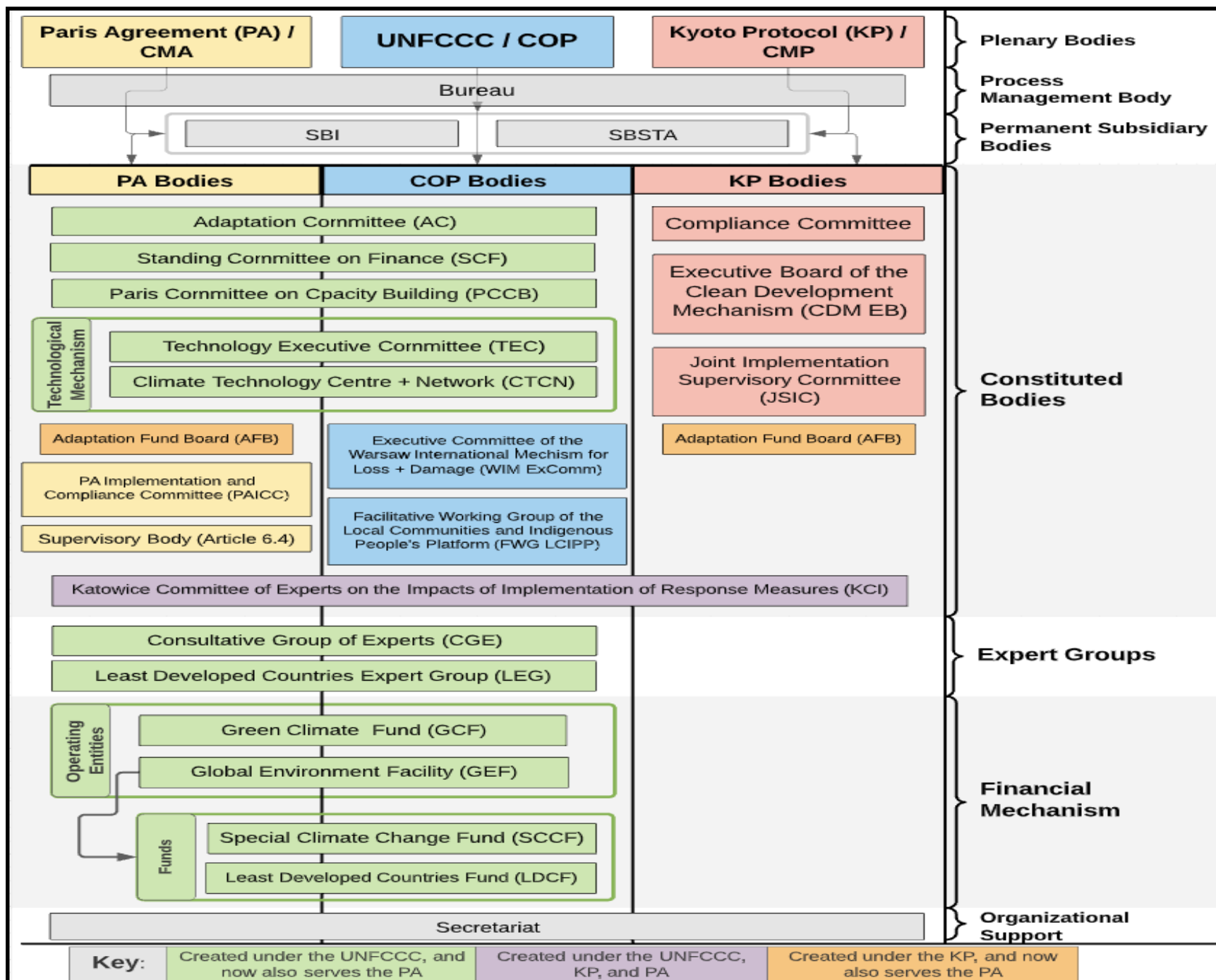
2015

Kyoto Protocol (KP)

- Adopted 1997
- Entered into Force - 16 February 2005
- 192 Parties
- 1st Commitment Period – 2008-12
- 2nd Commitment Period – 2013-20 (Doha Amendment)



United Nations
Framework Convention on
Climate Change



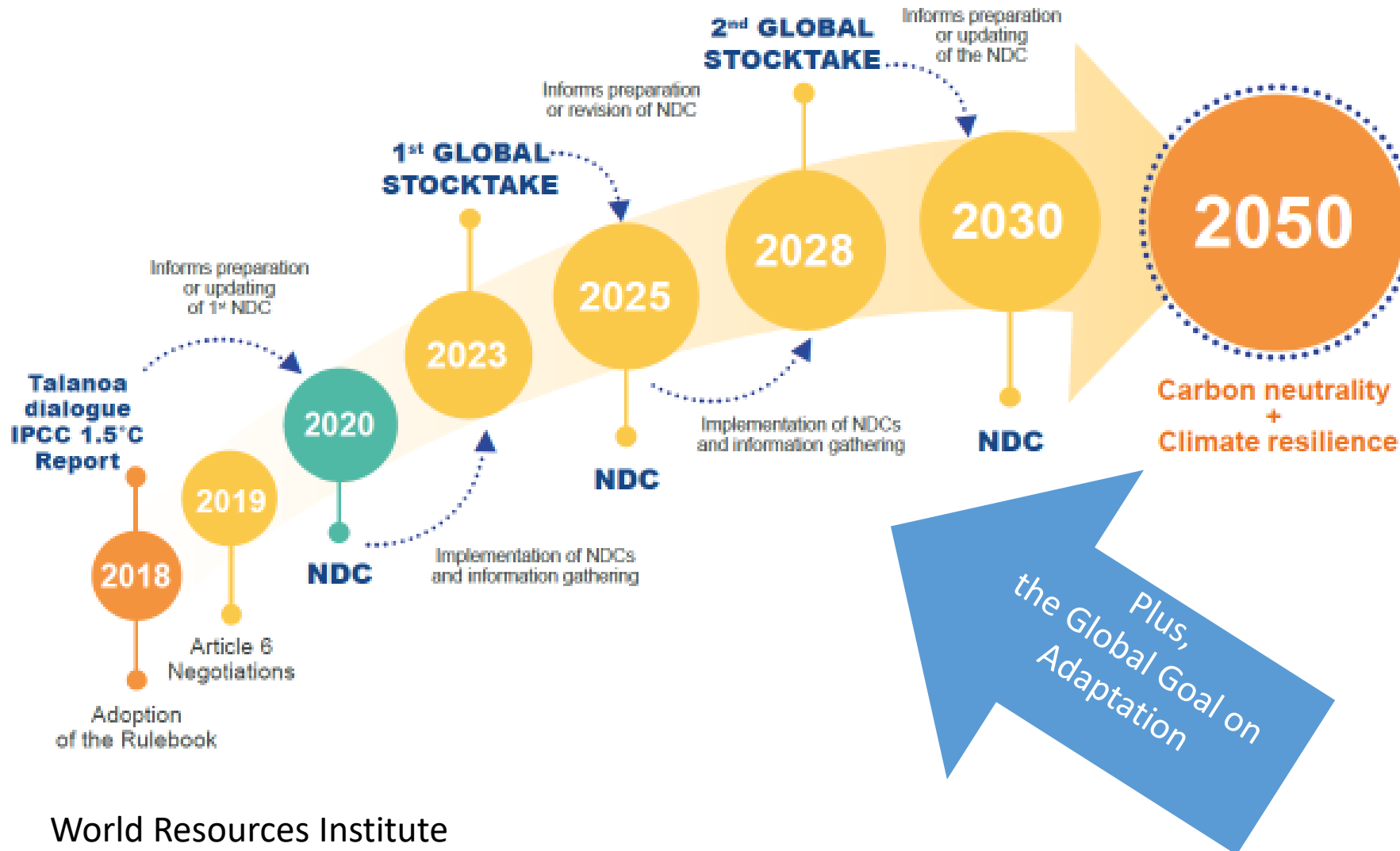
- **Week 1 – technical work of SBs**

- **10 Nov: *Opening plenaries*** of COP/CMP/CMA and SBI/SBSTA
- **10 – 15 Nov: *SBI/SBSTA Negotiations*** contact groups, informals, and inf/infs
- ***Mandated & Presidency events***
- **15 Nov: *Closing plenaries*** of SBI/SBSTA -> draft decisions

- **Week 2 – political work of COPs**

- **17 -21 Nov:**
- Resumed HLS and HLM
- Bilaterals and closed sessions where Parties look to find convergence on COP/CMP/CMA decision texts
- **21 Nov: *Closing plenaries*** of COP/CMP/CMA (in theory)

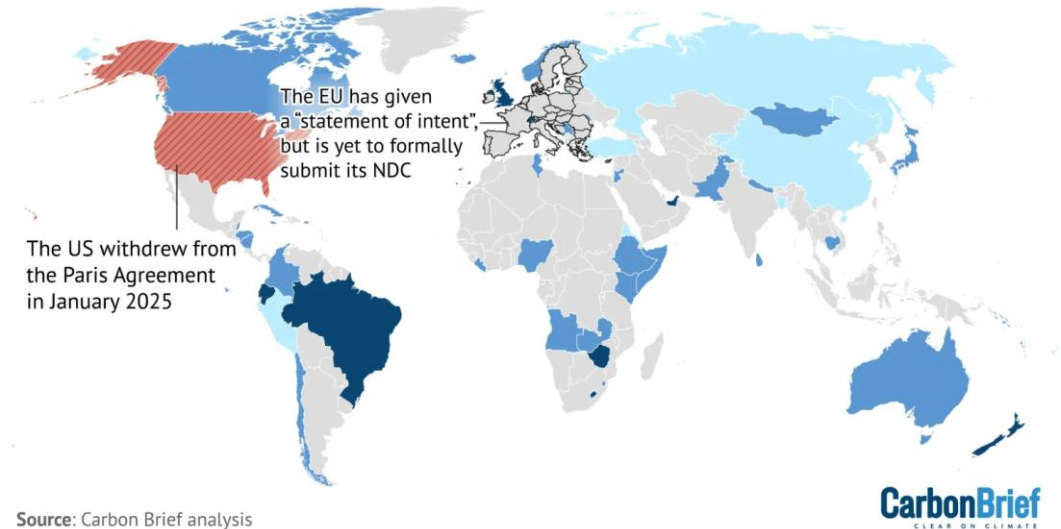
Implementing the Paris Agreement: GST, ETF, and NDC Ambition



Where are we today on NDC ambition?

- Only one-third of Parties (63) have announced new NDCs
- That represents only half of global GHG emissions under new 2035 NDCs
- @NY Climate Week, China pledged to cut GHG emissions to 7-10% below peak levels by 2035
- Russia, Turkey, and several other large emitters have submitted
- EU, India, Indonesia and Mexico not yet submitted

One-third of nations – covering half of global emissions – have submitted or announced 2035 climate pledges



Source: Carbon Brief analysis

Submitted by UN deadline	Submitted after UN deadline	Announced a target, but not yet submitted
Andorra Brazil Ecuador Lesotho Marshall Islands New Zealand Saint Lucia Singapore Switzerland United Arab Emirates United Kingdom Zimbabwe	Angola Australia Barbados Belize Cambodia Canada Chile Colombia Cuba Eswatini Ethiopia Holy See Honduras Iceland Jamaica Japan Jordan Kenya Liberia Liechtenstein Maldives Micronesia Monaco Mongolia Montenegro Nepal Nicaragua Nigeria Niue Norway Pakistan Moldova Serbia Solomon Islands Somalia Sri Lanka Tonga Tunisia Tuvalu Vanuatu Zambia	Bangladesh China Eritrea Fiji Kyrgyzstan Palau Peru Russia São Tomé and Príncipe Turkey

Non-State Actors and Non-Party Stakeholders

Global Climate Action Agenda

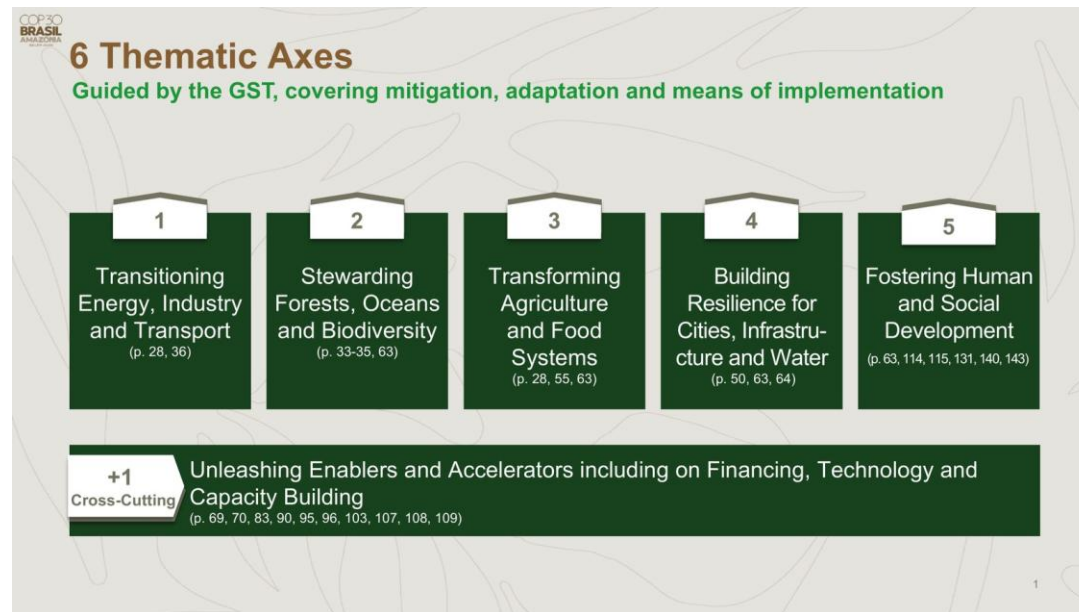
Global Climate **Action**
United Nations Climate Change



- Observing – early COP decision allowing observers to attend
- Hybrid multilateralism – from recognition of role in accountability to voluntary action
- COP21 preamble → Marrakesh Partnership → Global Climate Action Portal (GCAP)
- High-Level Climate Champions
- GCAP (NAZCA) Portal & accountability framework

Brazil's Climate Action Agenda

Use Global Stocktake findings



- each of the six pillars of the Action Agenda will have a themed pavilion

<https://cop30.br/en/action-agenda>

To organize past Global Climate Action declarations



- and each objective will have an activation group supporting it