COP27 in Sharm el-Sheikh, 6-18 November 2022

EESI Briefing, *What’s on the Table for the Negotiations?*

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https://cop27.eg/#/conference#venues
COP27 in Sharm el-Sheikh, 6-18 November 2022

- **Week 1** – technical work of SBs
  - **Opening plenaries** of COP/CMP/CMA and SBI/SBSTA
  - **Negotiations** in contact groups, informals, and informal/informals, mostly of SBI and SBSTA
  - **Mandated events/workshops** like first part of the high-level segment (HLS), global stocktake technical dialogues (GST TD)
  - **Presidency events** like Sharm el-Sheikh Climate Implementation Summit
  - **Other high-level events** like presentation of IPCC findings, Global Climate Action (GCA) High Level Event Opening, Earth Information day 2022

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• **Week 2 – political work of COPs**
  • Resumed HLS
  • Mandated events like High-level ministerial round table on pre-2030 ambition, Fifth biennial high-level ministerial dialogue on climate finance
  • Bilaterals and closed sessions where Parties look to find convergence on COP decision text

COP27 – Egyptian Presidency

• **Legacy:** Africa is determined to show its leadership in climate action through showcasing its contributions to global movement to tackle climate change, its role in facilitating and mobilizing action at scale, its vision for a just and sustainable future to its people and to the wider global population.

• **Thematic days**

• Focus on mitigation and adaptation, finance, loss and damage
COP27 key issues

• **Climate finance**: negotiations on new collective quantified goal (NCQG) to replace the existing $100b/year starting in 2020 announced at COP15

• **Adaptation**: Global Goal on Adaptation (GGA), anchored in Art. 7 of the Paris Agreement

• **Loss & damage**: provisional COP27 agenda item 8F: “Matters relating to funding arrangements for addressing loss and damage. Background: On 13 June 2022, a proposal was received from Pakistan on behalf of the Group of 77 and China to include this matter as a sub-item under the agenda item “Matters relating to finance.”

• **Mitigation**: Mitigation Work Programme (MWP)

• **Global Stocktake**: TD1.2, round tables and world cafes, in preparation for GST synthesis report at COP28
Global Stocktake

Article 14

1. The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Agreement shall periodically take stock of the implementation of this Agreement to assess the collective progress towards achieving the purpose of this Agreement and its long-term goals (referred to as the "global stocktake"). It shall do so in a comprehensive and facilitative manner, considering mitigation, adaptation and the means of implementation and support, and in the light of equity and the best available science.

2. The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Agreement shall undertake its first global stocktake in 2023 and every five years thereafter unless otherwise decided by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Agreement.

3. The outcome of the global stocktake shall inform Parties in updating and enhancing, in a nationally determined manner, their actions and support in accordance with the relevant provisions of this Agreement, as well as in enhancing international cooperation for climate action.
GST and NDC Ambition

- **2018**: Adoption of the Rulebook
- **2019**: Article 6 Negotiations
- **2020**: Talanoa dialogue, IPCC 1.5°C Report
- **2023**: Implementation of NDCs and information gathering
- **2025**: NDC
- **2028**: NDC
- **2030**: NDC
- **2050**: Carbon neutrality + Climate resilience

- **1st Global Stocktake**: Informs preparation or revision of NDC
- **2nd Global Stocktake**: Informs preparation or updating of the NDC
GST Technical Assessment: Technical Dialogues (TD) & Round Tables (RTs)

https://unfccc.int/topics/global-stocktake/global-stocktake#eq-1