### Renewable Natural Gas : Part of our Sustainable Energy Future

Kathryn Clay, Ph.D. Executive Director American Gas Foundation EESI Briefing to Congressional Staff April 26, 2012

## The American Gas Foundation

- A 501(c)(3) organization, founded in 1989.
- An independent source of information research and programs on energy and environmental issues that affect public policy, with a particular emphasis on natural gas.

Major Study: The Potential for Renewable Gas (2011)

http://www.gasfoundation.org/ResearchStudies/agfrenewable-gas-assessment-report-110901.pdf

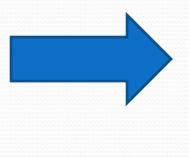
#### Benefits of Renewable Natural Gas:



### What is Renewable Natural Gas?

A *carbon-neutral fuel* produced or captured from:

- Renewable, sustainable biomass sources;
- Landfills;
- Wastewater treatment facilities.

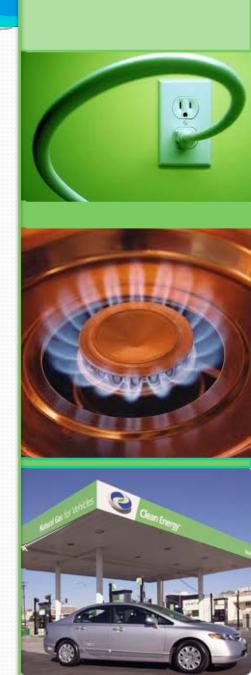


*Beyond carbon-neutral:* Substantial greenhouse gas reductions from avoided methane emissions What is Renewable Natural Gas?

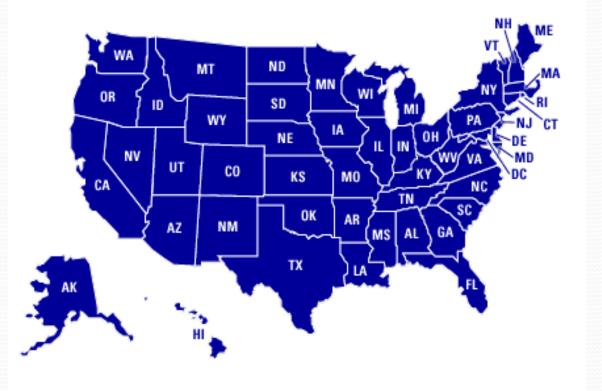
A *highly versatile energy source* that can be used for:

- Direct use at site;
- Residential heating and cooking;
- Commercial applications;
- Manufacturing, including heavy industry;
- Electricity production;
- Transportation fuel.

Renewable natural gas could meet demand for between 4-10% of natural gas usage.



# Where is there Significant Potential for *Renewable Natural Gas Production?*



#### Solar Power Potential



#### Wind Power Potential



Geography is no longer destiny for renewable power.

### Renewable Natural Gas: A Fifty-State Resource

- Every state has potential from landfills, wastewater treatment, and/or agricultural sources.
- Nearly every state in the US has potential for renewable feedstock production suitable for renewable gas.

Using all available feedstocks nationally, we could provide 9.5 quadrillion Btus per year.

# **Reduction in GHG Emissions**

- National Greenhouse Gas reductions estimated at up to 146 million tons of CO<sub>2</sub> per year.
  - Approximately the equivalent emissions of 29 million cars
  - According to the California Air Resources Board, renewable gas is the lowest carbon transportation fuel available.



 Additional benefits to the agricultural sector by controlling the release of methane.

# Renewable Natural Gas: A pathway to sustainable transportation.

- Renewable gas provides increase security by the potential displacement of foreign produced transportation fuel.
- European nations, especially Sweden and Germany, are developing renewable gas (biomethane) as an alternative transportation fuel.
- 22 models of light duty natural gas vehicles available in Europe today – all compatible with renewable natural gas



# Developing Renewable Gas Resources: Job Creation Potential

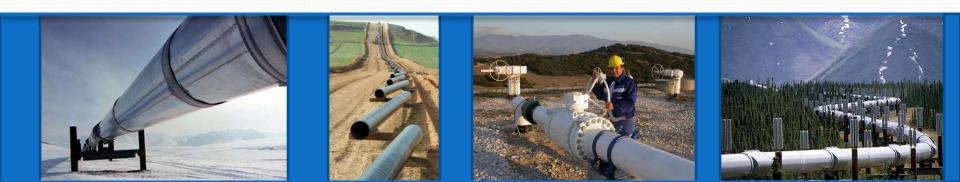


Up to 250,000 jobs in green energy, farming, and agricultural sectors.

Source: The Potential For Renewable Natural Gas published by the American Gas Foundation (2011)

Renewable Natural Gas: Compatible with Existing Infrastructure

• The nation has 2.4 million miles of natural gas pipeline in place today – all compatible with renewable natural gas.



#### **Developing the Potential: Renewable Natural Gas**

- Maintaining a level playing field for all renewable energy sources, including renewable natural gas, will help us meet our national energy goals.
- Solar energy receives a 30 percent federal investment tax credit (ITC) through December 31, 2016.
- Including renewable natural gas in the renewable energy ITC would stimulate deployment of this clean, versatile, and abundant resource.

#### The Case for Renewable Natural Gas



#### **Level Playing Field for all Renewables**

### The American Gas Foundation

Dedicated to addressing the role natural gas can play in a sustainable, secure energy future.

Please find this and other studies at <u>www.gasfoundation.org</u>:

The Potential for Renewable Gas (2011)