Farm Bill in Focus

The Process and Path Forward for Passing a Bipartisan Farm Bill

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Estimated Federal Outlays (FY2023-2032)
CBO May 2022 Baseline Outlook (in billions)

NOTE: total outlays from FY2023 to FY2032—$76.7 trillion—excludes offsetting receipts of $4.37 trillion.
# Farm Bill Projected Outlays

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>April 2018</th>
<th>February 2023</th>
<th>Change ($)</th>
<th>Change (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCC Price Support &amp; Related Activities 1/</td>
<td>64,305</td>
<td>71,806</td>
<td>+7,501</td>
<td>+11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservation 2/</td>
<td>59,689</td>
<td>72,610</td>
<td>+12,921</td>
<td>+21.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNAP 3/</td>
<td>663,828</td>
<td>1,205,440</td>
<td>+541,612</td>
<td>+81.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Insurance</td>
<td>78,037</td>
<td>96,974</td>
<td>+18,937</td>
<td>+24.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>865,859</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,446,830</strong></td>
<td><strong>+580,971</strong></td>
<td><strong>+67.1%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1/ This includes an estimated $10 billion in “Other Administrative CCC Spending” which accounts for CBO’s estimate of the amount that the Secretary may spend from the CCC using his/her discretionary authority.

2/ The total for the February 2023 update includes $15.1 billion in estimated outlays for conservation spending authorized in the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) of 2022.

Commodity Title Outlays
2002 vs 2018

Supplemental & Ad Hoc Disaster Assistance, including the Market Facilitation Program (FY19-23):
$93.3 billion
Select Programs Without 10 Years of Funding in the 2018 Farm Bill

- Sec. 12605, Emergency Citrus Trust Fund
- Sec. 12604, Wool Research and Promotion
- Sec. 12603, Agriculture Wool Apparel Manufacturers Trust Fund
- Sec. 12602, Pima Agriculture Cotton Trust Fund
- Sec. 12102, Sheep Production and Marketing Grants
- Sec. 10109, Multiple Crop and Pesticide Use Survey
- Sec. 10105, National Organic Certification Cost Share
- Sec. 10104, Organic Certification/Trade Tracking and Data Collection
- Sec. 10103, Organic Production and Market Data Initiatives
- Sec. 9005, Bioenergy Program for Advanced Biofuels
- Sec. 9003, Biorefinery Assistance
- Sec. 9002, Biobased Market Program
- Sec. 7603, Foundation for Food and Agriculture Research
- Sec. 7212, Urban, Indoor, and Other Emerging Agricultural Production...
- Sec. 7115, Scholarships for Students at 1890 Institutions
- Sec. 4014, Evaluation of Child Support Enforcement Cooperation...
- Sec. 2408, Feral Swine Eradication and Control Pilot
- Sec. 2406, Voluntary Public Access and Habitat Incentive
- Sec. 2405, Grassroots Source Water Protection Program
- Sec. 1706, Implementation
The Inflation Reduction Act of 2022: What's in it for Agricultural Producers?

Budget Authority

Outlays

- 2018 Farm Bill
- Inflation Reduction Act

Agricultural and Food Policy Center
Texas A&M University
August 2022
The Democrats held onto Georgia, meaning they protected every blue seat on the ballot this year—and then flipped Pennsylvania to expand the majority.

Scott Bland, Politics editor

Republicans have seized control of the House, but their smaller-than-expected margin means the chamber will be firmly up for grabs again in two years.

Steve Shepard, Politics editor

Source: https://www.politico.com/2022-election/results/ (12/13/2022)
Questions?

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